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HUNTING Continued from 1A

Pennsylvania, Texas and Missouri, to name a few - industry and government officials point to other root causes, such as urban sprawl and poor weather.

Some industry officials say financial struggles might even act as a counterweight to these other forces, because the search for wild game in fields and forests can be soothing for the soul.

"Hunting is part of what you are. It's a relief from all the stresses of society," said Brent Lawrence, a spokesman for the National Wild Turkey Federation.

But just like leisure travelers in general, hunters are expected to stay closer to home and keep their spending in check when it comes to frills they might have splurged on in the past.

The wily Chinese ringnecked pheasant of South Dakota lures about 200,000 hunters every year. Many people fly or drive hundreds of miles to chase them through expansive fields of mostly harvested corn, soybeans and sunflowers, overgrown weed patches, and tall-grass prairie stretching to the horizon.

O'Jay Vanegas, 59, of Scottsdale, Ariz., visited South Dakota last week to hunt pheasants, just as he's done for the past 12 years.

But Vanegas, an auto salesman who expects to earn about \$30,000 less this year, skipped the season's opening day because the round-trip airfare from Phoenix had more than tripled from previous years. He predicts other hunters will cut back in similar ways.

"When money gets tight, something has to go," he said. "Hunting is a luxury."

Hunting license sales are flat this year in North Dakota, and down in states such as Texas, Arkansas and Missouri. But officials there blame bad

weather: torrential rains, flooding and hurricanes.

The economy also may be a factor in reduced sales of hunting licenses, says Jim Low of the Missouri Conservation Department.

"People may not balk at the \$10 price of a resident small-game hunting permit, but \$4 gasoline to get to and from hunting and fishing spots ... very likely did affect people's recreational activities," Low says.

In Pennsylvania, general hunting license sales through August were off 4 percent for residents and 16 percent for nonresidents, but Jerry Feaser at the state Game Commission says that may have little to do with the economy.

"We've been fighting a longterm decline in license sales, which has more to do with things like urban sprawl than the economy," he says. "We have a lot of development on formerly huntable lands, and that's a major obstacle."

CAM PAIGN

Continued from 1A

Democrat Obama has exuded confidence in the campaign's final days, reaching for a triumph of landslide proportions.

"The die is being cast as we speak," says campaign manager David Plouffe.

Undeterred, Republican Mc-Cain vows to fight on, bidding for an upset reminiscent of Democrat Harry S. Truman's stunning defeat of Thomas E. Dewey in 1948.

Looking back only to early this year, campaign manager

Rick Davis says, "We are witnessing perhaps, I believe, one of the greatest comebacks since John McCain won the primary."

The odds for Republicans in 2008 have been long from the start: Voters often thwart the party that's been in power for two terms. And this year, larger factors are working against the GOP: the war in Iraq, now in its sixth year, and the crisis on Wall Street and in the larger economy. Voters deeply distrust government and crave a new direction.

Republicans are girding for widespread losses.

"It's a fairly toxic atmos-

phere out there," said Nevada Sen. John Ensign, chairman of the Senate GOP's campaign effort. Added his House counterpart, Oklahoma Rep. Tom Cole: "We haven't caught very many breaks."

Democrats are looking ahead to expanded power.

"Things are looking very good," said Maryland Rep. Chris Van Hollen, the head of the House Democrats' campaign committee. New York Sen. Chuck Schumer, chairman of the Senate Democrats' effort, predicted: "We're going to pick up a large number of seats and that's going to make Democrats very happy."

RACE Continued from 1A

6,033-vote margin, or 51.5 percent of the vote. This time, President Bush's unpopularity and the severe economic downturn seem to be dragging even harder on a loyal lieutenant.

"It's the cumulative nature of voting with George Bush" and a "go-along, get-along, good-old-boy" approach that put Kuhl's political career in peril, Massa said, adding that it's "very difficult" to find consensus with Kuhl on practically any issue from Iraq and health care to taxes, energy and immigration.

A fiscal conservative and a former Republican, the 49year-old Massa spent 24 years in the Navy, survived a battle with non-Hodgkin's lymphoma in the late 1990s, and talks up his independent streak - a customary stance for challengers of all stripes in upstate New York.

"I've been diagnosed with terminal cancer, I've been in combat theaters of operation," he said during a recent visit to Rochester to accept the endorsement of the Veterans for Foreign Wars' political action committee. "Can you kindly tell me what you're going to do to make me toe the party line?"

Kuhl points out his frequent disagreements with Bush in recent months, including helping Congress override a presidential veto of a \$290 billion farm bill and his support of a minimum-wage hike. In addition, he said he voted against the outgoing administration 34 percent of the time in 2007.

"It has nothing to do with" distancing himself from Bush - "I've voted the conscience of my district," Kuhl said by telephone as he traveled between campaign stops in Rochester and Corning last week.

Besides, he said, Massa will have to shoulder public frustration with the inaction and "Democratically controlled nonsense" in Congress since Democrats gained the advantage in the House in 2006. "My opponent's a Nancy Pelosi clone!" he hollered.

A 65-year-old lawyerturned-politician with a laidback style, Kuhl served as a New York assemblyman and senator for 24 years before being elected to Congress by a 10-point cushion in 2004. He succeeded Amo Houghton, a Republican multimillionaire who served nine terms in Washington.

Kuhl emphasized his ability to bring federal dollars to the Southern Tier, a conservative redoubt of rural counties dotted with small towns and more than its share of economic woes. It anchors a sprawling territory reaching from the Pennsylvania line to the suburbs of Rochester.

Among his successes, Kuhl

said, were funding interstate highway construction projects that will lure businesses to relocate in the Corning-Elmira region and funneling research money into the burgeoning Finger Lakes wine country. Foremost in his mind is creating and retaining jobs, he said, pointing out that his three sons have had to move away for lack of prospects.

When Kuhl claimed the underdog tag in launching his bid in March for a third term, 'some people just laughed," he said. But the 29th cannot be considered a surefire bet for Republicans with nearly 70,000 unaffiliated voters and the Democratic machine "pouring huge dollars in here, spewing mistruths and lies."

Massa has raised \$1.66 million in campaign contributions to Kuhl's \$1.25 million, according to the Federal Election Commission.

Bush's coattails were tripping Kuhl up "even before the economic mess," said Timothy Kneeland, a political science professor at Nazareth College in Rochester. "That doesn't mean Kuhl can't win. He's the incumbent. He should probably spend most of his time in the core, rural counties ... going after his base.

"His problem is this is not a good year for Republicans. Will the Republicans decide to stay home because there's less likelihood that their vote's going to matter?"

TURNING Continued from 1A

An engineering firm told city officials in early 2006 that is would cost \$338,600 to fluoridate the four city wells. In late 2006, engineers pared back the project and said it would cost \$196,656 to fluoridate two city wells.

A pro-fluoride group has raised \$100,000 to help pay for the project.

City Manager Mark Ryckman said the work was originally expected to be completed as part of a disinfection project costing \$600,000.

Sen. Hillary Clinton, D-N.Y. had received a \$300,000 earmark to help pay for the project, but the funding was eventually cut from the federal budget.

The city currently loses 20 percent of the 1.5 billion gallons of water it produces each year due to the age of city water pipes, according to the city Department of Public Works.

The age of pipes is one of

the major infrastructure prob- there is an expense, but it is lems in the city, city officials minimal compared to the savsaid. Nearly 90 percent of the ings created by better oral city's water pipes are more than 50 years old and about 75 percent of the pipes are more than 100 years old. "You would think they would

want to replace the pipes before they vote to fluoridate the water," said Kirk Huttleston, who opposed fluoridation. David C. Schirmer, a Corning

Dentist who supports the initiative, said water fluoridation has been an issue for about 60 years.

"It's one of the most widely studied issues," Schirmer said. "Currently, 70 percent of the people in the U.S. receive fluoridated water."

Schirmer said there are three primary reasons why people oppose fluoride.

"The first is the fear of the unknown," Shirmer said. "The second is an unreasonable fear of danger, and the third is expense."

Shirmer said there has not been a peer review completed that shows any danger caused by fluoridation. As far as costs, hygiene.

Those in favor of fluoridation are quick to point out that is has been identified as one of the 10 greatest public health achievements of the 20th century. The decline in the prevalence and severity of tooth decay in the U.S. has been attributed largely to the increased use of fluoride.

Shirmer said fluoridation is an equitable and cost-effective method for delivering fluoride to the community

Moore said a much better way to solve dental problems is to get local dentists to accept Medicaid, provide toothpaste and toothbrushes to kids and educate them on eating healthy food.

Reed, who is also a municipal attorney, said a false claim has circulated neighborhoods that Steuben County could ultimately decide the city's fluoride issue.

"This is clearly wrong," Reed said.

SEVEN-DAY FORECAST

Tuesday

P. cloudy,

High | 65

Low | 37

-10s -0s 0s 10s **20s** 30s 40s **50s** 60s **70s 80s 90s 100s 110s**

Hi

TODAY

Lo

Clr

Rain PCldy Clr PCldy PCldy PCldy PCldy PCldy Clr Cldy Clr Cldy

YESTERDAY

.01

1.66

Lo

50 **45**

mild



Monday

afternoon

showers

High | 60

Low | 33

Forecast highs for Sunday, Nov. 2

National forecast

P. sunny,

Today

High | 53

Low | 26

Albany

Boston Buffalo

Denver

Detroit

Honolulu

Key West Las Vegas Little Rock

New Orleans New York City

Philadelphia

Philadelphia
Phoenix
Pittsburgh
Portland,Maine
Portland,Ore.
Providence

Raleigh-Durham

Sacramento

St Petersburg Salt Lake City San Antonio

San Diego San Francisco

Santa Fe

Seattle

St Louis

Mostly sunny

Meteorologist Nick Bannin Meteorologist Joe Pasquarelli Meteorologist Vanessa Richards

High | 63

Low | 40

Wednesday Thursday

poss. late

showers

High | 60

Low | 39

Partly cloudy P. sunny,

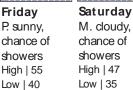
TOM ORROW

Lo









NEW YORK

Today will be mostly sunny with highs around 50.

Tonight will see increasing clouds and lows in the mid-30s.

Monday will be mostly cloudy with highs in the lower 60s.

Monday night will be partly cloudy with lows in the lower 40s.

WEATHER HISTORY

In 1946, a heavy wet snow began to cover the southern Rockies. Up to three feet of snow blanketed the mountains of New Mexico, and a 31-inch snow at Denver, Colo., caused roofs to collapse.

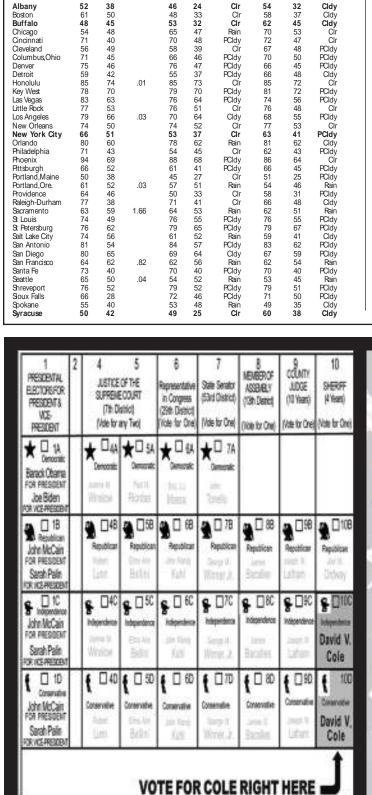
MOON PHASES

First	Full	Last	New

THURSDAY NOV. 13 NOV. 19 NOV. 27

SUNRISE | SUNSET

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Sunrise today	6:43 5:00
Sunset today	5.00
Sunrise Monday	6:44
Sunset Monday	4:59



Paid for by the friends of Dave Cole Great leaders share many positive qualities. The most important may be the confidence and support of those who follow them. The dedicated professional men and women of the Steuben County Deputy Sheriffs Council 82, New York State Police Benevolent Association, New York State Association of Chiefs of Police, and the Wayland and Bath Police Benevolent Associations have chosen David V. Cole as their choice for Sheriff. When making your choice on November 4th, help those who know both candidates the best. Help those who have and will work beside the next Sheriff. These men and women believe in David V. Cole and know he is the most qualified and experienced candidate. They are grateful for the opportunity to serve and protect you. Give them your support. Make your choice the same as theirs.

Vote on November 4th
Vote for David V. Cole SHERIFF